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DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE AWARDS \$532,832 TO SACRAMENTO AND \$1,224,751 TO FRESNO TO SOLVE 'COLD CASES'

SACRAMENTO—The City of Sacramento will receive \$532,832 and the City of Fresno will receive \$1,224,751 from the Department of Justice (DOJ) to help solve old, unsolved "cold" cases and identify the missing using DNA evidence. Earlier today, Deputy Attorney General James B. Comey announced \$14.2 million to thirty-eight jurisdictions nationwide at the first-ever DOJ conference on the missing and unidentified dead—*National Strategy Meeting: Identifying the Missing*.

The grants are part of the President's DNA initiative, Advancing Justice Through DNA Technology, a five-year, more than \$1 billion effort to eliminate casework and the convicted offender backlog; improve crime lab capacity; provide DNA training; provide for post-conviction DNA testing; and conduct testing to identify missing persons. Last fall, the Department of Justice awarded \$95 million in DNA grants nationwide.

"The ability to solve crimes, both old and new, has grown by leaps and bounds with the ever-growing use of DNA evidence. The \$1.7 million in grant funds announced today will aid greatly local law enforcement in Sacramento and Fresno with their tireless efforts to bring murderers, rapists, and other violent offenders to justice," said United States Attorney McGregor Scott.

"The passage of time does not make a crime any less real for a crime victim or their loved ones. We are employing DNA evidence on a daily basis to ensure violent offenders do not escape justice. Sacramento Police Chief Najera and I are very pleased with today's announcement of continued support from the Department of Justice," stated Sacramento County District Attorney Jan Scully.

Fresno Police Chief Jerry Dyer remarked, "Due to the high murder rate in our city during the 1990's, many of our homicide cases remain unsolved. The funding provided by the United States Department of Justice is much appreciated by the department, and the many families who have lost loved ones to violent crimes."

The promise of DNA to help solve cold cases and identify the missing and deceased is

endless. On average, there are over 100,000 missing persons listed in the National Crime Information Center (NCIC), the national, computerized index of criminal justice information. Over 45,000 of those have a last known contact of over a year ago and just 50 of the missing persons in the NCIC have their DNA information listed. Of the 5,800 unidentified dead that are listed in the NCIC, only 33 of these have their DNA information entered into the Combined DNA Index System (CODIS), a database that enables federal, state, and local crime labs to exchange and compare DNA profiles electronically, thereby linking crimes to each other and to convicted offenders. However, there are an additional 244 DNA profiles of unidentified human remains in CODIS that are not recorded in NCIC.

According to a study funded by the National Institute of Justice, the research, development and evaluation arm of the Department of Justice, researchers estimate that biological evidence either still in the possession of local law enforcement or backlogged at forensic crime laboratories is estimated to be 542,700. With these grants, the Department of Justice has made sure that local jurisdictions, which often have the greatest DNA backlogs, are directly awarded DNA money.

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